

Arctic Biodiversity Assessment

Status and trends in Arctic biodiversity



Chief scientist and executive editor:
Hans Meltofte

Assistant editors on species chapters:
Alf B. Josefson and David Payer

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Lead authors:

Tom Barry
Dominique Berteaux
Helga Bültmann
Jørgen S. Christiansen
Joseph A. Cook
Anders Dahlberg
Fred J.A. Daniëls
Dorothee Ehrich
Jon Fjeldså
Finnur Friðriksson
Barbara Ganter
Anthony J. Gaston
Lynn J. Gillespie
Lenore Grenoble
Eric P. Hoberg
Ian D. Hodgkinson
Henry P. Huntington
Rolf A. Ims
Alf B. Josefson
Susan J. Kutz
Sergius L. Kuzmin
Kristin L. Laidre
Dennis R. Lassuy
Patrick N. Lewis
Connie Lovejoy
Hans Meltofte
Christine Michel
Vadim Mokievsky
Tero Mustonen
David C. Payer
Michel Poulin
Donald G. Reid
James D. Reist
David F. Tessler
Frederick J. Wrona

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Hans Meltofte, Aarhus University

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Linguistic editor:

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Graphics and layout:

Juana Jacobsen, Aarhus University

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Cover photo: Muskoxen are hardy animals that had a circumpolar distribution in the Pleistocene, but Holocene climate changes along with heavy hunting may have contributed to its disappearance in the Palearctic and from Alaska and Yukon. In modern times, humans have reintroduced muskoxen to Alaska and the Taymyr Peninsula together with a number of places where the species did not occur in the Holocene. Photo: Lars Holst Hansen.

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